

ABSTRACT

INSERT YOUR TITLE, THE TITLE ON THE ABSTRACT IS SINGLE-SPACED IF LONGER THAN ONE LINE

Insert your name

The heading “abstract” is centered and placed at the top margin of the page. Double space down and center your thesis or project title. Titles longer than one line are single-spaced on the abstract page. Double space down from the last line of the title and center your name. Triple space down and begin the text of your abstract.

The abstract should summarize the contents of your thesis or project. Emphasis should be on what you found. The abstract should include the following elements: the key topic or problem, your main approach (methods), one or two important results, and discuss/interpret your results or note your main conclusion. For examples of abstracts, see the Graduate Studies website and completed HSU theses on Humboldt Digital Scholar. Abstracts are read by those who are trying to decide whether or not to read the main document. Sometimes abstracts are read by people who want to get the big picture before reading the main document. The abstract should not exceed 250 words (approximately 1.5 pages). Literature citations and footnotes are not allowed. Page numbers on the preliminary pages are lower case Roman numerals placed center-bottom. The title page is not numbered, but is assumed to be page number “i”. Therefore, the first page of the abstract is page number “ii”.